Quilt Pattern Symmetries

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"A mathematician, like a painter or poet, is a maker of patterns. If his patterns are more permanent than theirs, it is because they are made with ideas." — G. Hardy (from A Mathematician's Apology, London 1941).













"Mathematize" the Quilt Block

Start with a 4 by 4 square grid



"Mathematize" the Quilt Block

Fill each square one of six ways



"Mathematize" the Quilt Block

For example:



Make Your Own Quilt Block



Reflection Symmetries: Diagonal One



Reflection Symmetries: Diagonal Two



Reflection Symmetries: Across One



Reflection Symmetries: Across Two



Turn Symmetries: 90 Degree





Original

90 Degree Rotation

Turn Symmetries: 180 Degree





Original

180 Degree Rotation

Turn Symmetries: 270 Degree





Original

270 Degree Rotation

Symmetry Group 2 Diagonal Reflection Symmetries 180 Degree Rotational Symmetry



TYPE: D,D,180

Categorizing Activity

Categorize the 28 quilt block card sets according to their symmetry groups.

Categorize your quilt block according to its symmetries. Does it belong to one of the previously discovered symmetry groups?

Advanced Questions for Independent Study

Are there any other 4 by 4 quilt block symmetry groups that we have not "discovered"?

Advanced Questions for Independent Study

If a quilt block has two lines of symmetry, does it always have 180 degree rotational symmetry?

Advanced Questions for Independent Study

How many 4 by 4 quilt blocks exist that possess all the possible rotational and reflective symmetries (i.e. D,D,A,A,90,180,270)?











